A geographical overview

Part 1

Expected entry into force: 1 June 2023
Expected start of sunrise period: 1 March 2023



3 geographical zones

The **EPO** zone

39

Member States of the European Patent Convention

(as of 1 October 2022)

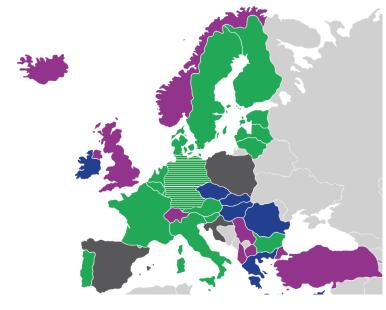
The **EU zone**

27

Member States of EU

- The **UP/UPC** zone
- 24
- The UP/UPC will apply only in Member States of EU that have signed and ratified the UPCA
- All Member States of EU have signed the UPCA except Spain, Poland and Croatia
- Of the 24 Member State signatories to the UPCA:
- 16 have already ratified/ deposited the ratification instrument for the UPCA (including France, Italy, the Netherlands, etc.)
- Germany expects to deposit its ratification instrument soon. This will trigger the start of the UPC
- The UP/UPC will be in force in the 17 participating Members States from the start date
- The UP/UPC will enter into force in the seven other Member States from the date they ratify/deposit the ratification instrument for the UPCA

| Countries | 39 EPO countries | 27 EU countries | 24 UP/UPC countries | |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Signed the UPCA | Deposited the ratification instrument |
| Austria | X | X | Χ | X |
| Belgium | X | X | Χ | Х |
| Bulgaria | X | X | Χ | Х |
| Denmark | X | X | Χ | Х |
| Estonia | X | X | Χ | Х |
| Finland | Х | X | Х | Х |
| France | X | X | Х | Х |
| Italy | Х | Х | Х | Х |
| Latvia | Х | Х | Х | Х |
| Lithuania | Х | Х | Х | Х |
| Luxembourg | Х | Х | Х | Х |
| Malta | Х | Х | Х | Х |
| Netherlands | Х | Х | Х | Х |
| Portugal | Х | Х | Х | Х |
| Slovenia | Х | Х | Х | Х |
| Sweden | Х | Х | Х | Х |
| Germany | Х | Х | Х | Soon |
| Cyprus | Х | Х | Х | |
| Czech Republic | Х | Х | Х | |
| Greece | Х | Х | Х | |
| Hungary | Х | Х | Х | |
| Ireland | Х | X | Х | |
| Romania | Х | Х | Х | |
| Slovakia | Х | Х | Х | |
| Croatia | Х | Х | | |
| Poland | Х | Х | | |
| Spain | Х | Х | | |
| Albania | Х | | | |
| Switzerland | Х | | | |
| United Kingdom | Х | | | |
| Iceland | X | | | |
| Liechtenstein | Х | | | |
| Monaco | X | | | |
| North Macedonia | Х | | | |
| Norway | Х | | | |
| Serbia | X | | | |
| San Marino | X | | | |
| Turkey | X | | | |
| Montenegro | X | | | |



- Member States of EU which have signed the UPCA but have not yet ratified/deposited the ratification instrument: they will participate as soon as they ratify/deposit
- Member States of EU which have not signed the UPCA (Spain, Poland, Croatia): they won't participate
- Member States of EU which have ratified/ deposited the ratification instrument for the UPCA: **they will participate from the start date** (NB: Germany to deposit soon the ratification instrument to trigger entry into force of the UPC)
- EPC non-Member States of EU (e.g., the UK, Turkey, Switzerland): **they** cannot participate

Want to know more?



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